

If a conflict arises between a Clinical Payment and Coding Policy ("CPCP") and any plan document under which a member is entitled to Covered Services, the plan document will govern. If a conflict arises between a CPCP and any provider contract pursuant to which a provider participates in and/or provides Covered Services to eligible member(s) and/or plans, the provider contract will govern. "Plan documents" include, but are not limited to, Certificates of Health Care Benefits, benefit booklets, Summary Plan Descriptions, and other coverage documents. BCBSNM may use reasonable discretion interpreting and applying this policy to services being delivered in a particular case. BCBSNM has full and final discretionary authority for their interpretation and application to the extent provided under any applicable plan documents.

Providers are responsible for submission of accurate documentation of services performed. Providers are expected to submit claims for services rendered using valid code combinations from Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act ("HIPAA") approved code sets. Claims should be coded appropriately according to industry standard coding guidelines including, but not limited to: Uniform Billing ("UB") Editor, American Medical Association ("AMA"), Current Procedural Terminology ("CPT®"), CPT® Assistant, Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System ("HCPCS"), ICD-10 CM and PCS, National Drug Codes ("NDC"), Diagnosis Related Group ("DRG") guidelines, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") National Correct Coding Initiative ("NCCI") Policy Manual, CCI table edits and other CMS guidelines.

Claims are subject to the code edit protocols for services/procedures billed. Claim submissions are subject to claim review including but not limited to, any terms of benefit coverage, provider contract language, medical policies, clinical payment and coding policies as well as coding software logic. Upon request, the provider is urged to submit any additional documentation.

## **Preventive Screening in Adults**

**Policy Number: CPCPLAB007** 

Version 1.0

Plan CMO Approval Date: July 27, 2022

Plan Effective Date: January 1, 2023

### **Description**

BCBSNM has implemented certain lab management reimbursement criteria. Not all requirements apply to each product. Providers are urged to review Plan documents for eligible coverage for services rendered.

#### **Reimbursement Information:**

- 1. Annual screening for Hepatitis B virus infection **may be reimbursable** in asymptomatic individuals at high risk for infections as mentioned below:
  - a. Persons born in geographic regions with HBsAg prevalence of >2 percent
  - b. U.S.-born persons not vaccinated as infants whose parents were born in geographic regions with HBsAg prevalence of >8 percent
  - c. Injection-drug users

- d. Men who have sex with men
- e. Persons with elevated ALT/AST of unknown etiology
- f. Persons with selected medical conditions who require cytotoxic or immunosuppressive therapy
- g. Pregnant individuals
- h. Infants born to HBsAg- positive mothers
- i. Household contacts and sex partners of HBV-infected persons
- j. Healthcare and public safety workers exposed to blood or body fluids
- k. Persons infected with HIV
- I. Persons with multiple sex partners
- m. On long-term hemodialysis treatment
- n. Individuals sharing needles
- 2. Screening for HIV infection **may be reimbursable** in adolescents and adults, ages 11 to 65 years, as well as in all pregnant individuals including those who present in labor who are untested and whose HIV status is unknown.
- 3. Annual screening for HIV infection **may be reimbursable** for individuals considered at high risk, including:
  - i. Men who have sex with men (MSM);
  - ii. Injection drug-users;
  - iii. Individuals with multiple sex partners
  - iv. Individuals who have sex for drugs or money
  - v. Individuals who have sex with someone who is HIV-positive or has other sexually transmitted infections;
  - vi. Having sex without the use of a condom.
- 4. Screening for type 2 diabetes mellitus, with a fasting plasma glucose test, oral glucose tolerance test, or hemoglobin A1c test once every three years, **may be reimbursable** for:
  - a. Asymptomatic individuals aged 35 to 70 years who are overweight or obese (BMI >25 or >23 in Asian Americans),
  - b. Individuals who have family history of diabetes, gestational diabetes, or polycystic ovarian syndrome, or belong to certain ethnic groups (African Americans, American Indians or Alaskan Natives, Asian Americans, Hispanics or Latinos, or Native Hawaiians or Pacific Islanders).
  - c. Individuals with a history of gestational diabetes mellitus who are not currently pregnant and who have not been previously diagnosed with type 2 diabetes mellitus should be screened for type 2 diabetes mellitus within the first year postpartum and:
    - In individuals with a positive initial postpartum screening result, repeat testing to confirm diagnosis is indicated regardless of the type of test used for initial screening
    - ii. If the initial screening test was hemoglobin A1C, repeat testing is indicated in the first six months postpartum regardless of the result
    - iii. Individuals with a negative initial postpartum screening result should be rescreened at least every 3 years for a minimum of 10 years after pregnancy
- 5. Screening for colorectal cancer in asymptomatic individuals, ages 45 to 75 years **may be reimbursable** using the following screening strategies:
  - a. Stool-based test:
    - i. gFOBT every year, or
    - ii. FIT every year, or

- b. Direct visualization tests:
  - i. Colonoscopy every 10 years, or
  - ii. CT colonography every 5 years, or
  - iii. Flexible sigmoidoscopy every 5 years, or
  - iv. Flexible sigmoidoscopy every 10 years with FIT every year
- 6. Colorectal cancer screening using FIT-DNA (Cologuard once every 3 years) **may be reimbursable** for colorectal cancer screening.
- 7. Screening in the following situations is not reimbursable:
  - a. Colorectal cancer in asymptomatic, average risk individuals over 75 years of age.
  - b. Screening of asymptomatic, non-pregnant individuals for thyroid disease.
  - c. Screening of asymptomatic, non-pregnant individuals for anemia.
  - d. Screening for Herpes Simplex Virus infection in asymptomatic individuals.
  - e. The use of culture for detection of Chlamydial infection.
- 8. Colorectal cancer screening using the following techniques is not reimbursable:
  - a. Screening for anal cytological abnormalities (anal pap smear); OR
  - b. Screening for anal HPV infection

#### **Procedure Codes**

#### Codes

81528, 82270, 82274, 82947, 82950, 82951, 82952, 83540, 84443, 86689, 86703, 87340, 87341, 87389, 87806, G0328, G0432, G0433, G0435, G0475, G0499, S3645

### **References:**

AACE. (2015). Screening and Monitoring of Prediabetes. American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists. Retrieved 11/14/2018 from http://outpatient.aace.com/prediabetes/screening-and-monitoring-prediabetes

ACPM. (2021). Preventive Medicine. American College of Preventive Medicine. Retrieved 11/5/2021 from https://www.acpm.org/page/preventivemedicine

ACS. (2020). American Cancer Society Guidelines for the Early Detection of Cancer. https://www.cancer.org/healthy/find-cancer-early/cancer-screening-guidelines/americancancer-society-guidelines-for-the-early-detection-of-cancer.html

ACS. (2021, August 27, 2021). American Cancer Society Guidelines for the Early Detection of Cancer. https://www.cancer.org/healthy/find-cancer-early/american-cancer-society-guidelines-for-the-early-detection-of-cancer.html#references

Bibbins-Domingo, K., Grossman, D. C., Curry, S. J., Barry, M. J., Davidson, K. W., Doubeni, C. A., Ebell, M., Epling, J. W., Jr., Herzstein, J., Kemper, A. R., Krist, A. H., Kurth, A. E., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Phipps, M. G., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., & Tseng, C. W. (2017). Screening for Celiac Disease: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 317(12), 1252-1257. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2017.1462

Bibbins-Domingo, K., Grossman, D. C., Curry, S. J., Bauman, L., Davidson, K. W., Epling, J. W., Jr., Garcia, F. A., Herzstein, J., Kemper, A. R., Krist, A. H., Kurth, A. E., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C.

M., Phillips, W. R., Phipps, M. G., & Pignone, M. P. (2016). Screening for Latent Tuberculosis Infection in Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 316(9), 962-969. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2016.11046

Bloch, A. (1995). Screening for tuberculosis and tuberculosis infection in high-risk populations. Recommendations of the Advisory Council for the Elimination of Tuberculosis. MMWR Recomm Rep, 44(Rr-11), 19-34.

Branson, B. M., Handsfield, H. H., Lampe, M. A., Janssen, R. S., Taylor, A. W., Lyss, S. B., & Clark, J. E. (2006). Revised recommendations for HIV testing of adults, adolescents, and pregnant women in health-care settings. MMWR Recomm Rep, 55(Rr-14), 1-17; quiz CE11-14.

CDC. (2015, 08/22/2016). Screening Recommendations and Considerations Referenced in Treatment Guidelines and Original Sources. Retrieved 11/14 from https://www.cdc.gov/std/tg2015/screening-recommendations.htm

CDC. (2021a). Screening Recommendations and Considerations Referenced in Treatment Guidelines and Original Sources. https://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment-guidelines/screening-recommendations.htm

CDC. (2021b). Sexually Transmitted Infections Treatment Guidelines, 2021. Retrieved 07/28/2021 from https://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment-guidelines/STI-Guidelines-2021.pdf

DiNenno, E. A., Prejean, J., Irwin, K., Delaney, K. P., Bowles, K., Martin, T., Tailor, A., Dumitru, G., Mullins, M. M., Hutchinson, A. B., & Lansky, A. (2017). Recommendations for HIV Screening of Gay, Bisexual, and Other Men Who Have Sex with Men - United States, 2017. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep, 66(31), 830-832. https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6631a3

FDA. (2014). SUMMARY OF SAFETY AND EFFECTIVENESS DATA (SSED). Food & Drug Administration. Retrieved 11/14/2018 from https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/cdrh\_docs/pdf13/P130017B.pdf

FDA. (2016). Epi ProColon. Retrieved 11/14/2018 from https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpma/pma\_template.cfm?id=p130001

Fontham, E. T. H., Wolf, A. M. D., Church, T. R., Etzioni, R., Flowers, C. R., Herzig, A., Guerra, C. E., Oeffinger, K. C., Shih, Y.-C. T., Walter, L. C., Kim, J. J., Andrews, K. S., DeSantis, C. E., Fedewa, S. A., Manassaram-Baptiste, D., Saslow, D., Wender, R. C., & Smith, R. A. (2020). Cervical cancer screening for individuals at average risk: 2020 guideline update from the American Cancer Society. CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 70(5), 321-346. https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21628

Handelsman, Y., Bloomgarden, Z. T., Grunberger, G., Umpierrez, G., Zimmerman, R. S., Bailey, T. S., Blonde, L., Bray, G. A., Cohen, A. J., Dagogo-Jack, S., Davidson, J. A., Einhorn, D., Ganda, O. P., Garber, A. J., Garvey, W. T., Henry, R. R., Hirsch, I. B., Horton, E. S., Hurley, D. L., Jellinger, P. S., Jovanovič, L., Lebovitz, H. E., LeRoith, D., Levy, P., McGill, J. B., Mechanick, J. I., Mestman, J. H., Moghissi, E. S., Orzeck, E. A., Pessah-Pollack, R., Rosenblit, P. D., Vinik, A. I., Wyne, K., & Zangeneh, F. (2015). American association of clinical endocrinologists and american college of endocrinology - clinical practice guidelines for developing a diabetes mellitus comprehensive care plan - 2015. Endocr Pract, 21 Suppl 1(Suppl 1), 1-87. https://doi.org/10.4158/ep15672.Gl

LeFevre, M. L. o. b. o. t., U. S. Preventive Services Task Force. (2014a). Screening for chlamydia and gonorrhea: U.s. preventive services task force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 161(12), 902-910. https://doi.org/10.7326/M14-1981

LeFevre, M. L. o. b. o. t., U. S. Preventive Services Task Force. (2014b). Screening for hepatitis b virus infection in nonpregnant adolescents and adults: U.s. preventive services task force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 161(1), 58-66. https://doi.org/10.7326/M14-1018

Lin, K., & Vickery, J. (2009). Screening for hepatitis b virus infection in pregnant women: Evidence for the u.s. preventive services task force reaffirmation recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 150(12), 874-876. https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-150-12-200906160-00012

Moyer, V. A. (2014a). Risk assessment, genetic counseling, and genetic testing for brca-related cancer in women: U.s. preventive services task force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 160(4), 271-281. https://doi.org/10.7326/M13-2747

Moyer, V. A. (2014b). Screening for gestational diabetes mellitus: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 160(6), 414-420. https://doi.org/10.7326/m13-2905

Moyer, V. A., & USPSTF. (2013). Screening for hiv: U.s. preventive services task force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 159(1), 51-60. https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-159-1-201307020-00645

Nelson, H. D. (2017). Screening for Diabetes Mellitus After Pregnancy: Systematic Review for the Women's Preventive Services Initiative. In: Pacific Northwest Evidenced-based Practice Center, OHSU.

Owens, D. K., Davidson, K. W., Krist, A. H., Barry, M. J., Cabana, M., Caughey, A. B., Curry, S. J., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Jr., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Pbert, L., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., & Wong, J. B. (2019a). Preexposure Prophylaxis for the Prevention of HIV Infection: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 321(22), 2203-2213. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.6390

Owens, D. K., Davidson, K. W., Krist, A. H., Barry, M. J., Cabana, M., Caughey, A. B., Curry, S. J., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Jr., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Pbert, L., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., & Wong, J. B. (2019b). Screening for HIV Infection: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 321(23), 2326-2336. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.6587

Owens, D. K., Davidson, K. W., Krist, A. H., Barry, M. J., Cabana, M., Caughey, A. B., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Jr., Kemper, A. R., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Pbert, L., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., & Wong, J. B. (2019). Screening for Hepatitis B Virus Infection in Pregnant Women: US Preventive Services Task Force Reaffirmation Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 322(4), 349-354. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.9365

Owens, D. K., Davidson, K. W., Krist, A. H., Barry, M. J., Cabana, M., Caughey, A. B., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Jr., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Pbert, L., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., & Wong, J. B. (2019a). Risk Assessment, Genetic Counseling, and Genetic Testing for BRCA-Related Cancer: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 322(7), 652-665. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.10987

Owens, D. K., Davidson, K. W., Krist, A. H., Barry, M. J., Cabana, M., Caughey, A. B., Doubeni, C. A., Epling, J. W., Jr., Kubik, M., Landefeld, C. S., Mangione, C. M., Pbert, L., Silverstein, M., Simon, M. A., Tseng, C. W., & Wong, J. B. (2019b). Screening for Asymptomatic Bacteriuria in Adults: US

Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA, 322(12), 1188-1194. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.13069

Schillie, S., Wester, C., Osborne, M., Wesolowski, L., & Ryerson, A. B. (2020). CDC Recommendations for Hepatitis C Screening Among Adults. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep, 69, 1-17. https://doi.org/10.15595/mmwr.rr6902a1

Seiler, N., Malcarney, M. B., Horton, K., & Dafflitto, S. (2014). Coverage of clinical preventive services under the Affordable Care Act: from law to access. Public Health Rep, 129(6), 526-532. https://doi.org/10.1177/003335491412900611

Siu, A. L. o. b. o. t., U. S. Preventive Services Task Force. (2015). Screening for abnormal blood glucose and type 2 diabetes mellitus: U.s. preventive services task force recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 163(11), 861-868. https://doi.org/10.7326/M15-2345

Sosa, L. E., Njie, G. J., Lobato, M. N., Bamrah Morris, S., Buchta, W., Casey, M. L., Goswami, N. D., Gruden, M., Hurst, B. J., Khan, A. R., Kuhar, D. T., Lewinsohn, D. M., Mathew, T. A., Mazurek, G. H., Reves, R., Paulos, L., Thanassi, W., Will, L., & Belknap, R. (2019). Tuberculosis Screening, Testing, and Treatment of U.S. Health Care Personnel: Recommendations from the National Tuberculosis Controllers Association and CDC, 2019. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep, 68(19), 439-443. https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm6819a3

USPSTF. (2005). Screening for Rh(D) Incompatibility: Recommendation Statement. Am Fam Physician. https://www.aafp.org/afp/2005/0915/p1087.html

USPSTF. (2008). Screening for asymptomatic bacteriuria in adults: U.s. preventive services task force reaffirmation recommendation statement. Ann Intern Med, 149(1), 43-47. https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-149-1-200807010-00009

USPSTF. (2014, November 2014). Vitamin D Deficiency: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/Page/Document/UpdateSummaryFinal/vitamin-d-deficiency-screening?ds=1&s=vitamin%20d

USPSTF. (2016a). Screening for colorectal cancer: Us preventive services task force recommendation statement. JAMA, 315(23), 2564-2575. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2016.5989

USPSTF. (2016b). Screening for latent tuberculosis infection in adults: Us preventive services task force recommendation statement. JAMA, 316(9), 962-969. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2016.11046

USPSTF. (2016c). Screening for syphilis infection in nonpregnant adults and adolescents: Us preventive services task force recommendation statement. JAMA, 315(21), 2321-2327. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2016.5824

USPSTF. (2017). About the USPSTF. USPSTF. Retrieved 11/14 from https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/Page/Name/about-the-uspstf

USPSTF. (2018a). Screening for cervical cancer: Us preventive services task force recommendation statement. JAMA, 320(7), 674-686. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2018.10897

USPSTF. (2018b). Screening for syphilis infection in pregnant women: Us preventive services task force reaffirmation recommendation statement. JAMA, 320(9), 911-917.

USPSTF. (2020a). Hepatitis B Virus Infection in Adolescents and Adults: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/hepatitis-b-virus-infection-screening

USPSTF. (2020b). Screening for Hepatitis C Virus Infection in Adolescents and Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement. JAMA. https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.1123

USPSTF. (2021a). Asymptomatic Carotid Artery Stenosis: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/carotid-artery-stenosis-screening

USPSTF. (2021b). Chlamydia and Gonorrhea: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/chlamydia-and-gonorrhea-screening

USPSTF. (2021c). Colorectal Cancer: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/colorectal-cancer-screening

USPSTF. (2021d). Gestational Diabetes: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/gestational-diabetes-screening

USPSTF. (2021e). Hearing Loss in Older Adults: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/hearing-loss-in-older-adults-screening

USPSTF. (2021f). Hypertension in Adults: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/hypertension-in-adults-screening

USPSTF. (2021g). Lung Cancer: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/lung-cancer-screening

USPSTF. (2021h). Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/screening-for-prediabetes-and-type-2-diabetes

USPSTF. (2021i). Vitamin D Deficiency in Adults: Screening. https://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/uspstf/recommendation/vitamin-d-deficiency-screening

Weinbaum, C. M., Mast, E. E., & Ward, J. W. (2009). Recommendations for identification and public health management of persons with chronic hepatitis B virus infection. Hepatology, 49(5 Suppl), S35-44. https://doi.org/10.1002/hep.22882

Wolf, A. M. D., Fontham, E. T. H., Church, T. R., Flowers, C. R., Guerra, C. E., LaMonte, S. J., Etzioni, R., McKenna, M. T., Oeffinger, K. C., Shih, Y.-C. T., Walter, L. C., Andrews, K. S., Brawley, O. W., Brooks, D., Fedewa, S. A., Manassaram-Baptiste, D., Siegel, R. L., Wender, R. C., & Smith, R. A. (2018). Colorectal cancer screening for average-risk adults: 2018 guideline update from the

American Cancer Society. CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 68(4), 250-281. https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21457

WPSI. (2018, 2018). SCREENING FOR DIABETES MELLITUS AFTER PREGNANCY. ACOG Foundation. Retrieved 11/14/2018 from https://www.womenspreventivehealth.org/recommendations/screening-for-diabetes-mellitus-after-pregnancy/

WPSI. (2020, October 2020). Women's Preventive Services Guidelines. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved November 5, 2021 from https://www.hrsa.gov/womensguidelines-2019

# **Policy Update History:**

1/1/2023	New policy
	- F 1